

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



6237

175022

RECEIVED

★ FEB 19 1929 ★

U.S. Department of Agriculture

JOHNSON'S

1929 Catalogue of

Strawberry  
Plants

1

E. W. Johnson Company  
Salisbury, Maryland

## *Instructions to Customers*

Orders should be sent in just as soon as possible after receiving this catalogue. We will book your order, and ship your plants when most convenient for you. Be sure to write plainly your name and postoffice address; also your shipping address, if it is different from your postoffice address. Be particular to state how plants are to be shipped, whether by mail, express or freight. All orders will be promptly acknowledged and notice will be sent when goods are shipped.

**GUARANTEE**—We guarantee our plants to reach our customers in good condition when shipped by mail or express, if taken from express office and opened on arrival. But we cannot become responsible for stock that is permitted to lie about express office, for neglect of purchaser or his employees to properly care for stock after it has been received. We guarantee our stock true to name with the understanding and agreement that we will refund the purchase price paid for such or replace it with other stock that is true to name, but not liable to damages other than herein named.

**PAYMENT**—Cash must accompany all orders or one-third cash with order, balance to be paid on or before day of shipment. Of course, we will book orders and hold them a reasonable length of time awaiting remittance.

**OUR PRICES**—are all F. O. B. Salisbury, Md. If desired sent by mail, consult Parcel Post table on page 11 for postage. All plants are packed so as to reach you in good condition.

**TIME OF SHIPMENT**—From the time you receive this catalogue until May 15th.

**YOU ARE TAKING NO RISK**—We send just what you order or refund your money, unless you tell us to substitute the order with the nearest to it we have should we be sold out on your order.

**REFERENCE**—Salisbury National Bank, Salisbury, Md. Eastern Shore Trust Co., Salisbury, Md. Farmers and Merchants Bank, Salisbury, Md.

## *Friends and Patrons*

There's nothing that I can think of that would give me more pleasure than to be able to meet each and every one of our customers and have a heart to heart talk with each individual, but since our many friends cover the greater part of the United States and Canada, we must make ourself content by sending to each customer a copy of our annual catalogue together with our very best wishes that you may have a happy and prosperous year.

It is a great pleasure to us to present to you our annual catalogue, knowing that for years we have served you faithfully, and by our careful and unselfish methods we have been able to make staunch supporters and friends of all our customers. We exercise the greatest care in filling your orders and believe that we receive as few complaints as anyone in the business, yet, we are not perfect, and if anyone has a just complaint we want them to write us fully explaining same. Our greatest desire is to "Do unto others as we would have them do unto us," and if anyone has ever favored us with their order for plants and does not feel that they received full value for every dollar sent to us, they have neither been fair to us or themselves. Since the beginning of our business we have never received a just complaint that we have not made a satisfactory adjustment.

During the past several years we have continually advised our friends to grow more strawberries and we most earnestly advise our friends to set as much land to strawberries next spring as they can properly care for and no more. One acre properly cared for will net you as much money as two acres poorly cared for and sometimes much more. There is no crop that we consider so sure a money maker as strawberries. Everyone who has a garden should grow enough for home use, and those who have land adapted for strawberries will find it their most profitable crop to grow on a commercial scale. We have never had a nicer lot of plants for spring delivery. Grown on new sandy soil, they are large, strong, healthy, and true-to-name plants, and we are soliciting your orders for strawberry plants confident that you will be pleased with them, and join our many friends advertising Johnson's plants.

We sincerely thank each one of our customers for their support, and express our desire and belief, that we may serve you with as much satisfaction this year, as we have done in the former years. To those who have never dealt with us, we in-

---

E. W. JOHNSON COMPANY, SALISBURY, MD.

---

vite you to join our many friends and be convinced of our ability to serve you with satisfaction and profit. To all we wish a happy and prosperous year.

E. W. JOHNSON CO.

**JOHNSON'S STRAWBERRY GARDEN CONTEST**

**First Prize \$10.00; Second Prize \$7.50; Third Prize \$5.00**

Johnson's Big Strawberry Garden consists of 600 Pure-Bred Strawberry Plants. The Greatest Standard Money Makers.

100 Premier (Per) -----	\$ .90
100 Ford (Per) -----	.90
100 Big Late (Imp) -----	.90
100 Lupton (Per) -----	.90
100 Big Joe (Per) -----	.90
100 Dr. Burrill (Per) -----	.80
	<hr/>
	\$5.30

Our Big Six Strawberry garden consists of the very best standard varieties, begins to ripen extra early and lasts until very late in the season. This garden can be planted in any section with good results. We are going to sell you this garden for only \$5.30 and we are going to give \$10.00 for the best Photograph from this garden sent to us before December 1st, 1929. \$7.50 for the second best, \$5.00 for the third best. Also \$10.00 for the customer reporting the largest number quarts picked from this garden. Reports to be in not later than December 1st, 1929.

Johnson's Big Three Strawberry Garden consists of 300 Pure-Bred Strawberry Plants. The Most Reliable and Best Everbearers.

100 Champion (Everbearing) -----	\$1.25
100 Minnesota (Everbearing) -----	2.00
100 Mastodon (Everbearing) -----	2.00
	<hr/>
	\$5.25

Our Big Three Strawberry garden consists of the very best ever-bearers to date, and will bear continually from June until very late fall, during the same year that you set your garden. We are going to sell you this garden for only \$5.25 and we are going to give \$10.00 for the best Photograph from this garden; \$7.50 for the second best; \$5.00 for the third best. Also \$10.00 for the customer reporting the largest number of quarts picked from this garden. Photographs and reports to be in not later than December 1st, 1929. Any customer may enter this contest with either one or both gardens.

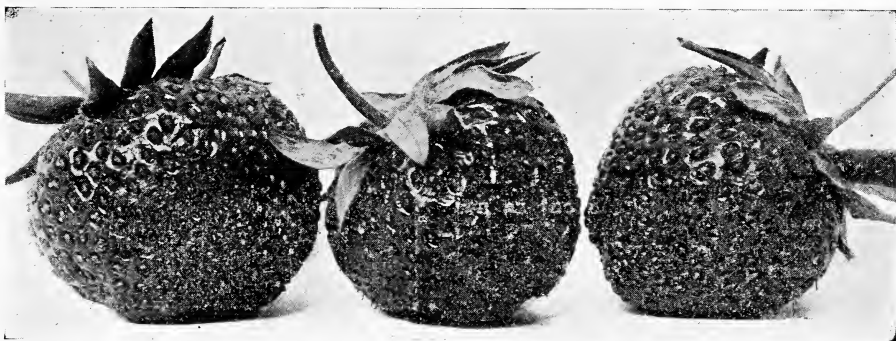
## *Description of Varieties*

**AMANDA**—(Per) Among the best mid-season varieties. Plants are very large, very vigorous and healthy, making enough plants for a good fruiting row. Very prolific of extra large bright glossy red berries, of good quality, and firm enough for distant shipment. It is a good one and you will be pleased with it.

**AROMA**—(Per) One of the best late varieties that is being extensively grown in all sections of the country, and a special favorite in the South and Southwest. Aroma is a strong

prices for those having a local market or shipping distance is not too great. In plant growth it is vigorous, but does not throw out excess of runners. If you have a nearby fancy market you will be pleased with the Bubach.

**BIG LATE**—(Imp) A strong growing late pistillate. Has a long heavy root system which makes it an excellent drouth resister. Foliage very tall and healthy. It is a heavy producer of medium large, deep scarlet colored berries, which are produced abund-



WM. BELT

hardy grower on most soils. Berries are large, nearly round, deep red in color, good flavor, and one of the very best shipping varieties. Aroma is one of the few old standard varieties that is still gaining from all over the country.

**BUBACH**—(Imp) An old and very popular variety. The fruit is very large and handsome, moderately firm and of good quality. Commands fancy

antly in clusters on long fruiting stems. It is rapidly gaining favor everywhere, and is fully worthy of its space in your strawberry plot.

**BIG JOE**—(Per) This is a splendid variety that is being extensively grown in this country and in our judgment it is second to none, all points considered. It has been grown in this section several years, each year netting as much or more money per acre

## E. W. JOHNSON COMPANY, SALISBURY, MD.

than any other variety grown for pion is one of the most dependable commercial purposes. It is wonder- ever-bearers.

fully productive of extra large quality berries that bring top prices in mar-

ket. It is a larger berry than the **CHESAPEAKE**—(Per) This is a good late variety that is admired by Chesapeake, ripens a few days earlier many growers, making enough plants and has as fine appearances as any to give best results in fruiting. The strawberry that we have ever seen. fruit is dark red with prominent It is uniform, well-colored and firm yellow seed, uniformly large, aver- enough for distant shipment. The aging larger than Gandy, more pro- plants are strong growers and a good ductive and of good quality. Flavor plant maker with luxuriant light excellent.



**GANDY**

green foliage. You can make no mis- take by including the Big Joe in your order.

**CHAMPION**—(Ever-bearing) We consider this an improved strain of Progressive. We can see no differ- ence in the two varieties other than the size of the fruit. Champion berries are larger than Progressive. Cham-

**COOPER**—(Per) A chance seed- ling found by Mr. Cooper of Michi- gan and introduced by Henry Emlong & Son, in 1921. Mr. Emlong says: "It is the most beautiful, largest, and heaviest yielding variety we have seen and we have tested hundreds of varie- ties during the past forty years. We consider this a very high recom- mendation and no doubt you would be well pleased with it.

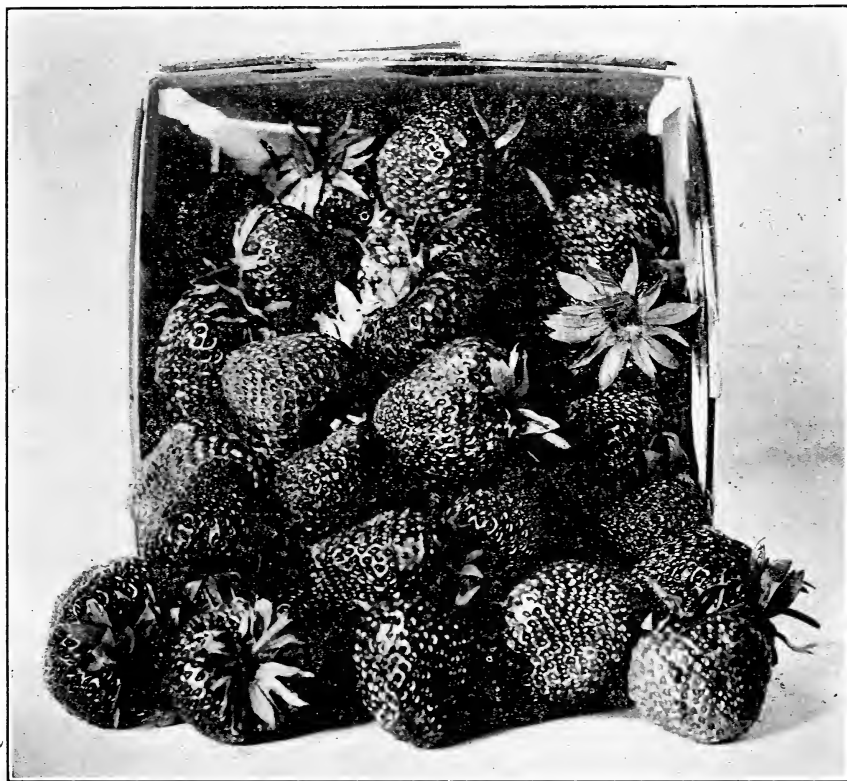


## GROWERS OF TRUE-TO-NAME STRAWBERRY PLANTS

**EATON**—(Per) We saw this variety while fruiting last season and consider it one of the most promising medium to late varieties. In plant growth it is ideal, very productive of beautiful large berries that are a rich

not hesitate to advise our customers to include the Eaton in their order.

**FORD**—(Per) We have fruited this variety several seasons and find it to be a money maker, a close competitor



CHESAPEAKE

dark red through the heart, which makes it an ideal canning berry. It is firm and a good shipping berry. Mr. Whitten, the introducer, claims it can safely be shipped two hundred miles and arrive in excellent condition. After seeing it fruit last season we do

to the Premier, and would probably be as good with us, if it ripened a week earlier. We find it to be one of the very best varieties to grow with Premier, as they are very much alike in appearance. It is about the same size, exactly the same shape, and just

a little darker red, in fact, they are so much alike we have seen them sell at our station to be Premier. It is a strong grower and a good plant maker, seems to do well on all soils.

If any one wants a variety that ripens about one week later than Premier, we do not believe they can beat the Ford.

**GIBSON**—(Per) It is wonderfully productive of large, round berries that are uniform in size and shape, and beautiful dark crimson from surface to center. Fruit stems are large and strong, and the dark green foliage is ample protection for the blossoms and fruit. It is a strong staminate bloom, making a fine pollenizer for pistillate varieties. Its a favorite in some sections, but we do not recommend them only to those having a ready market, where they can place them same day they are picked.

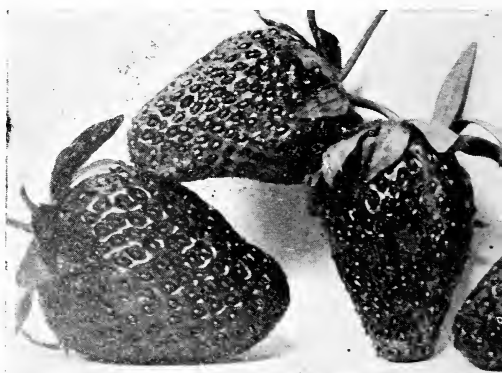
**HORSEY**—(Per) One of the very best extra early varieties. Fruit medium to large, very good quality, and firm enough to make it a good commercial berry. Produces a large crop of berries that bring good prices on the market.

**KLONDYKE**—(Per) Considered by many growers to be one of the very best early varieties, being very popular with growers locally in this county. Plants are of medium size, make a vigorous growth and a great plant maker. Fruit large and of best quality. It is one of the best shippers and commands the top prices in market.

**LUPTON**—(Per) A good late variety. Plants are healthy, strong

growers, making enough plants for a good fruiting row. Foliage dark green. Very productive of beautiful brilliant red berries that resemble Chesapeake in shape. Ripen perfect and an excellent shipper.

**MASTODON**—(Ever-bearing) This is truly a everbearing variety worthy of all strawberry growers consideration; and one that we are glad to offer and recommend to our friends. While we receive some very good reports from our customers for the everbearing varieties, we have always



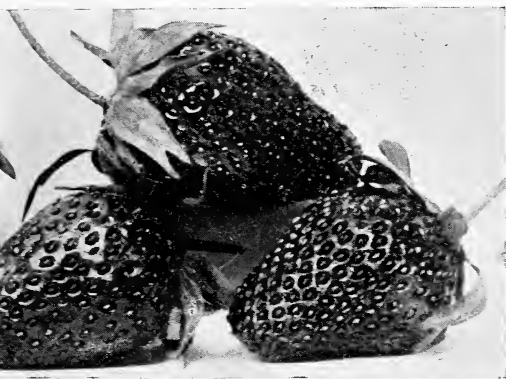
recommended them for the garden and those having a local market, as our experience with them convinced us that we could not grow them profitably for commercial purposes. But we find it is different with Mastodon, and we do not hesitate to advise all our friends to set Mastodon, for it is our opinion there is no variety that will prove to be more profitable. The plants are large, strong growers, the fruit is all that one could expect, Berries are about same size. color. shape

PRE

## GROWERS OF TRUE-TO-NAME STRAWBERRY PLANTS

and quality as Mascot. We believe it to be a close relative of Mascot, as they are so very much alike.

**1017 MINNESOTA** — (Ever-bearing) In our judgement this is one of the very best fall-bearers. The plants are very healthy, strong growers, and the best plant-maker of the fall bearing kinds. Foliage very dark green. It is very productive of beautiful dark red berries that rank second to none in quality. We consider it the only rival to the Progressive.



MIER

**MISSIONARY**—(For) While this variety is often compared with the Klondyke, we fail to see much resemblance more than in plant growth. In plant growth they are very much alike. It has been well tested in almost every state in the Union and generally becomes a favorite where an early variety is wanted. It being extensively grown in the south, owing to its wonderful shipping qualities and handsome appearance in the package. Plants are medium large, healthy,

strong growers and a great plant maker. It is productive of large, good quality berries that hold their size well through the season. One of the very best commercial varieties.

**NICK OHMER**—(Per) A good variety to plant for fancy trade. Berries are extra large, bright glossy red, of good quality and flavor. A good shipping variety, also excellent for local market or home garden. It is really a fancy berry that commands top prices wherever it is seen. It is a good plant maker. Makes enough large, strong plants for best results in fruiting.

**PREMIER OR HOWARD 17**—(Per) In our judgment this is the most perfect early variety to date. In fact it is in a class to itself, having all the desirable qualities necessary to constitute an ideal extra grower, which comes as near thriving on all soils, as any variety we have ever grown. Foliage medium tall, dark green, which shows no signs of disease. Berries are large, beautiful deep red, with all the quality one would desire in a strawberry. It ripens about the same season as the Klondyke, fully as large and pretty berry, and considered by many growers to be fully as good in quality. Its wonderful productiveness of such fine quality berries makes it unquestionably the real money maker of the extra early varieties, and we are anxious that each of our customers to set some of this variety, as we know that when you fruit them, you will be pleased, and the more you see of them the better you will like them. We have the true strain of each Premier and Howard 17, and have tested each variety thoroughly and find them to be exactly the same on our soil. But if anyone should want either strain, Premier or Howard 17, we shall fill their order accordingly.

**PRIGRESSIVE** — (Ever-bearing) One of the first successful ever-bearers that has been a favorite for many



BIG JOE

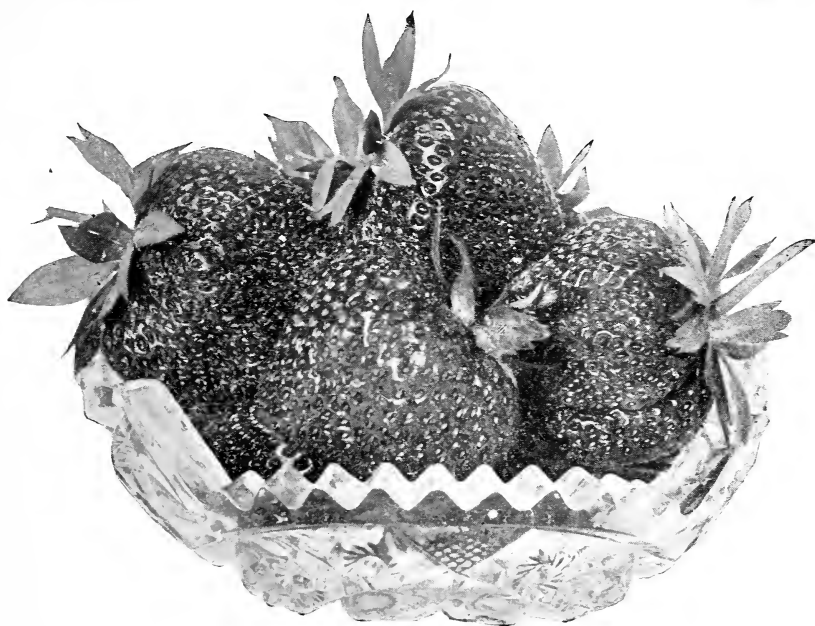
years. There are some growers who have had such success with it that they will have no other. It always produces a heavy crop of berries during the summer and fall months when the weather conditions are favorable. Berries are of medium size, good quality and flavor, but not firm enough for distant shipment.

**SENATOR DUNLAP**—(Per) The plants are very hardy and vigorous, and where they have an average chance can be absolutely depended upon. Some varieties may surpass it in some respects, but as an all around berry it has few equals. Fruit medium large, very uniform in shape and

size. Color dark red, with a glossy finish, shading to a deep scarlet on the under side. Described by many as the best of the fall bearing kinds. It is a good plant maker and one of the most productive of the fall bearers. The fruit is medium to large, dark glossy red, colored all the way through, ranking with the very best in quality.

**WM. BELT**—(Per) An old standard variety that is considered by many to be one of the very best strawberries grown to date. The berries are always of medium large size, high quality, very uniform in shape, excellent flavor, firm, and a good shipper.

## GROWERS OF TRUE-TO-NAME STRAWBERRY PLANTS



NICK OHMER

### PARCEL POST RATES ON STRAWBERRY PLANTS

Zone 1 and 2—Figure 10c per 100 plants or less.

Zone 3—Figure 15c per 100 plants.

Zone 4—Figure 20c per 100 plants.

Zone 5—Figure 25c per 100 plants.

Zone 6—Figure 30c per 100 plants.

Zone 7—Figure 30c per 100 plants.

Zone 8—Figure 40c per 100 plants.

This table has been very carefully prepared after filling hundreds of thousands of orders and we believe it to be as correct as it is possible to get it. Plants do not always weigh the same when packed for shipment and no table could prove correct. We do not try to adjust small differences in postage. This rate will apply to all orders received to go by parcel post prepaid, and when not sufficient postage is remitted as per table above we will send plants C. O. D. postage, and return whatever amount you have sent us for postage.

3c will insure your order up to \$ 5.00.

5c will insure your order up to \$10.00.

We use light ventilated crates and patented mailing cartons in shipping parcel post.



**Number of Plants Required to Set an Acre at a Given  
Distance Apart.**

Rows 24 inches apart plants 12 inch in row	20,000
Rows 30 inches apart plants 12 inch in row	17,000
Rows 36 inches apart plants 12 inch in row	14,000
Rows 42 inches apart plants 12 inch in row	12,000
Rows 36 inches apart plants 18 inch in row	9,500
Rows 42 inches apart plants 18 inch in row	8,000
Rows 48 inches apart plants 18 inch in row	7,000
Rows 48 inches apart plants 24 inch in row	7,000
Rows 48 inches apart plants 24 inch in row	5,500
Rows 24 inches apart plants 24 inch in row	11,000
Rows 30 inches apart plants 30 inch in row	7,000

For hill culture rows should be either 24 inches, 30 inches or 36 inches and plants set 12 inch in the row.

For matted row system, rows should be either 42 inches or 48 inches and plants set 18 to 24 inch in row

## GROWERS OF TRUE-TO-NAME STRAWBERRY PLANTS



**A Field of Mastodon---** These Berries, picked October 25, 1928, sold for 30 cents per pint on the Washington, D. C., market

### HINTS ON STRAWBERRY CULTURE

By E. W. Johnson.

To give any correct rule for growing strawberries that would prove most profitable in all localities and all soils, soil and weather vary so greatly in different localities that no rule could be the most profitable for each locality. However, we are giving a few hints that we believe will be of value to those who have not given strawberry culture considerable study. It is claimed by most strawberry growers that any soil that will make a good crop of corn or potatoes will make a good crop of strawberries, yet we strongly advise a very careful selection of soil, as our many years experience has taught us that strawberries grow best when planted in a strong, moist well drained soil. A moist soil always contributes to success. We would also warn our customers against plowing up sod to set in strawberries as the white grub would be almost sure to destroy a great portion of the plants set. We would prefer growing cowpeas on the land the year previous to setting in strawberries, where this is not practical there should be some cultivated crop grown.

We prefer plowing as late in the fall or as early in the spring as possible, plow the land as deep as practical, eight inches at

least, unless this brings the subsoil to the surface which should not be done under any circumstances. As soon in the spring as the soil will work mellow, the land should be thoroughly harrowed, followed immediately with a heavy roller or plant drag.

There are many methods for preparing the bed and setting the plants, but no particular method has advantage over any other except in the saving of labor. The important point is to get your plants in the ground the same depth as they grew in the original bed, and to pack the dirt firmly around the roots. We have found the two following methods most practical. If plants are to be set with two-horse transplanter, we use light marker attached to transplanter, setting the plants level with surface, within a few days after planting we sow fertilizer down the rows at the rate of 400 lbs. per acre, following with the cultivator being very careful not to disturb the roots of the plants, also not to cover up the crowns or heart of the plants. If plants are to be set with trawl, we use a one-horse plow to make a furrow, sow fertilizer down the furrow at the rate of 400 lbs. per acre, make a sharp list with one-horse plow, then strike list down nearly level with the field with light drag, or board; drag, and set plants immediately.

We strangely advise very early spring planting, as plants set early, get a good start before the hot dry weather strikes them and are much more apt to grow and make a good fruiting row than those set late in the season. Nature's own time for starting a new growth is the early spring, therefore, your plants should be set early that they may get an early start in growth.

We have already advised you that we use commercial fertilizer on young plants, and we also desire to warn our friends against the too heavy application of fertilizer. It is dangerous. Many plants have been injured and often killed outright with fertilizer, but four or five hundred lbs. per acre will not hurt them, provided it is well scattered and cultivated in before setting plants. If used after plants are set, sow fertilizer when plants are not wet from dew or rain, and cultivate immediately.

Cultivation should be started within a few days after plants are set, this will fill all opening near the plants and preserve the moisture. If the weather is dry, cultivation should be kept up never allowing the surface to crust. Hoe them shallow that you do not disturb the roots. It is very important to keep blossoms pinched off all spring set plants. They should not bear fruit the first season, as it weakens the growth of the plants and is liable to kill them outright. Keep them clean until frost, and success is assured.



## GROWERS OF TRUE-TO-NAME STRAWBERRY PLANTS

# Johnson's 1929 Price List of Choice Strawberry Plants

Grown by E. W. Johnson Co. Salisbury, Md.

	100	500	1000	5000
Aroma (Per) .....	\$ .90	\$3.00	\$5.00	\$23.75
Amanda (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Bubach (Per) .....	1.00	3.50	6.00	28.75
Big Joe (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Big Late (Imp.) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Chesapeake .....	1.00	3.50	6.00	28.75
Cooper (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Dr. Burrell (Per) .....	.80	2.50	4.00	18.75
Eaton (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Ford (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Gandy (Per) .....	.80	2.50	4.00	18.75
Gibson (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Horsey (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Klondyke (Per) .....	.80	2.50	4.00	18.75
Lupton (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Missionary (Per) .....	.80	2.50	4.00	18.75
Nick Ohmer (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Premier (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Senator Dunlap (Per) .....	.80	2.50	4.00	18.75
Tenn. Prolific (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75
Wm. Belt (Per) .....	.90	3.00	5.00	23.75

### Fall-Bearing Varieties

Progressive (Ever-Bearing) .....	1.25	5.00	8.00	42.00
Minnesota (Ever-Bearing) .....	2.00	....	....	....
Champion (Ever-Bearing) .....	1.25	5.00	8.00	42.00
Mastodon (Ever-Bearing) .....	2.00	9.00	15.00	60.00

Prices quoted above are for Spring delivery 1929 only. We will be glad to quote special prices to anyone wanting plants for Fall delivery 1929.

**UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND**

COLLEGE PARK, MARYLAND.      DATE October 4, 1928

**STATE HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT**  
**Certificate of Inspection**

Division of Nurseries      35

This is to Certify, That on the 25 day of September, 19 28, we examined the Nursery Stock of E. W. Johnson Co. of Salisbury, Md. County of Wicomico growing on their premises at Salisbury, Md. State of Maryland, in accordance with the provisions of the Chapter 255 of the Laws of the State of Maryland, and that said nursery and premises are qualified to the full as can be determined by inspection from the true and correct copies of the records of the State Horticultural Department to which said nursery and premises are subject.

This Certificate is valid until September 1, 19 29, unless sooner revoked, and does not include nursery stock not grown under the same rules and regulations as the stock inspected and accepted by the State Horticultural Department.

Ernest S. Cary      *[Signature]*  
C. E. Temple      *[Signature]*

